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Exploring the Limits of Computing Through **Exhaustive Search**

Jeff Lehman

Many computing problems can be solved by identifying all possible moves or combinations of events and then picking the best solution. Such problems provide fertile ground for exploring problem representation, storage requirements, and computational complexity. This session describes insights from an investigation of two search problems, the Rubik's cube and the 15puzzle.

Monoids for Math Majors

Brian Beasley

Inspired by an MAA PREP workshop on "The Art of Factorization in Multiplicative Structures", this talk will treat the basics of congruence monoids and arithmetical congruence monoids with their potential for a Modern Algebra or capstone course.

The Heavens and the Scriptures in the Eyes of Johannes Kepler **Dale McIntvre**

This paper will demonstrate Kepler's absorption in the Scriptures by exploring his understanding of them as gleaned from the many biblical quotations, paraphrases, and allusions found in his scientific works and personal letters. His views on the Bible's authority, interpretation, and notes. The online resources include audio bearing upon knowledge of the cosmos, will be addressed. A biographical sketch will also emphasize Kepler's call to vocation, position on the creeds, and personal character.

Publishing and Using an Online Textbook

Roberto Bencivenga

This talk will examine possibilities offered by an online publishing company that allows development of online course tools in addition to a professional and appealing book of printed lectures, interactive practice tests, online assignments, and more. The website will be demonstrated, and the experience of preparing material and using the online content explained.

Recent improvements to the Red Black Binary Search Algorithm.

John Hayward

The Red Black (RB) binary search algorithm has With the goal of introducing knot theory and logarithmic behavior for search, insert, delete. In 2008, R. Sedgewick offered a variation called Left Leaning Red Black (LLRB). The improved algorithm reduces implementation code from 2:10 pm 400 lines to less than 80. This talk will compare LLRB to the earlier AVL and RB approaches.

Unwind with Knots

Catherine Crockett

interesting applications, this talk will start with basic ideas of knots and links. It will then explore a few knot invariants with examples leading to a discussion of knot theory applications including work with DNA.

Mathematical Maturity and Christian Faith Development **Angela Hare**

Strong math reasoning skills can deepen students' grasp of scriptural truth and their sense of vocation for stewardship, service, and worship. Although math over time has transformed communication, economics, and health care, few schools direct students to consider how to use math to serve others and

Can Critical Thinking be Redeemed?

Jeremy Case

At a time when education is moving away from content towards assessment, how does mathematical deduction, analysis, problem solving, and clarification of assumptions fit in? Can positive features of critical thinking be retained without dismissing God's authority in personal values and decision making? promote justice. How do specific math concepts

Al Hibbard

Algebralnyestigator

A Suite of five Mathematica notebooks provide a structured means of investigating groups, rings, morphisms, permutations, and ring extensions. While the notebooks depend on the AbstractAlgebra package, one does not need to **3:55 pm** learn the command syntax since many investigations can be done by clicking on buttons or modifying already existing parameters $|\dot{T} = |T|^S U |T|^t$ where s, t ≥ 0 or commands.

About Furuta's Inequality and Aluthge Transform on Pseudo-Hilbert Spaces

Loredana Ciurdariu

The aim of this paper is to show Furuta's inequality in pseudo-Hilbert spaces using the same method as in Furuta's An Elementary Proof of an Order Preserving Inequality. We will also study the gramian hyponormality and phyponormality for the Aluthge transform known from the Hilbert spaces as being the operator

Arithmetic Sequences, Diophantine Equations, and the Number of the Beast **Brvan Dawson**

contribute to mature Christian faith?

Revelation 13:18 invites anyone with "understanding" to "calculate the number of the beast". This session reviews historical attempts using arithmetic sequences and gives conditions math ed areas, and tutoring centers. Pictures by which a name is "beastable" by those methods. Do these approaches make it reasonable to identify the beast based on such calculation alone?

Pictures From Sabbatical Trips: Ideas for Classrooms, Interaction Areas, and Math Mark Colgan

Visits to 25 colleges suggested design ideas for classrooms, interaction areas, office areas, will show creative classroom set-ups, innovative labs, functional office areas, and fun interaction spaces. Ideas include portable white boards, booth furniture, artwork, floor tiling, and hanging decorations.

Sage: Math in Your Dorm Room, from Calculus to Research

Karl Crisman

Sage (open source, free software) is suitable for discovery and computation in intro courses such as calculus or linear algebra, while also being ideal for upper-level courses or undergraduate research. Its notebook interface, accessed via a web browser, enables effortless document sharing and comments by multiple users.

Approximating the Sums: a New Modification Integrating Faith and Learning with Firstof the Euler-Maclaurin Formula

Tom Price

A proposed algorithm for approximating the sum of a series offers considerable reduction in computational effort. Based upon the Euler-Maclaurin formula, the method replaces the terms of a series with simple, easily constructed quantities that facilitate the calculation of integrals and derivatives associated with the Euler-Maclaurin scheme.

Year Students

Doug Phillippy

A five year project to develop a text aimed at intorducing first-year math majors to mathematics aims to give students a broad view of the discipline with potential career directions from within a Christian perspective. This talk wi survey the text, recent additions, student responses to it, and future directions.

A Neglected Standard: History of Mathematics in the Service of Math. Ed. Cal Jongsma

An integrated approach that more intrinsically connects the historical development of mathematics with its content enables students to learn how an idea or method emerged while simultaneously exposing (i) the dynamic nature of mathematics along with (ii) its connections to other fields, and (iii) its cultural embeddedness. Examples will be given from a textbook currently in development.

4:25 pm

1:30 pm

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Design Tolerant Computer Systems

kim Kihlstrom

Parallels will be drawn between fire protection and computer security system firewalls, security layers in protocol stacks, and security-hardened regions for critical data. Survivable computer systems have continuity of operations as one mission-critical objective.

A Mathematical Model of the Human Sleep Cycle Michael Rempe

Not a simple process, sleep is an interplay between several brain regions. Mathematical and computational models give insight into how interactions between different neuron groups give rise to sleep and wake states. Studies show that the brain contains mutually inhibitory connections betweeen sleep-active and wakeactive regions. This talk explores a biological mathematical model of these regions consistent with this mutual inhibition idea.

Professor Peacock's Symbolical Algebra: Glimpses into the Life and Work of a Mathematical Reformer Richard Stout

George Peacock (1791-1858) is often viewed as a reformer. Many math histories mention his Treatise on Algebra, in which he distinguishes old arithmetical algebra from his new symbolical algebra. This new approach makes Peacock's text into an important step to new algebraic structures. What features make Peacock's work revolutionary especially when compared to other based best practices pedagogy and a deep algebra texts of the period?

Integrating Dynamic Software into Middle, High and College Geom. Classes

J. Blauw, L. Zylstra, Dave Klanderman

Under the direction of their Math 321 (Geometry) professor in a senior honors project, two students created 10 lesson units that incorporate Geometer's Sketchpad activities and worksheets. Challenges to using dynamic classroom software still exist, and it remains critical to integrate these tools with researchknowledge of geometry topics.

Computer Modeling - From Networks to **Finance to Climate** Earl Rodd

Starting from the definition of a computer model and different approaches to creating them, the theory will be expanded by examples from simple analytic models applied to computer networks. Principles developed in the context of 2:00 pm limitations / challenges of all computer models will be applied to problems with financial risk models and various weather and climate models.

A Quick Way to Find the Arc Length Btwn Two Points of the Logarithmic Spiral Peter Rothmaler

When computing arc length between two points $(r1.\theta1)$ and $(r2.\theta2)$ of the logarithmic spiral, one normally integrates with respect to the angle θ . An easier approach to finding the arc length for this special curve is to integrate with respect to r. The pathway for changing from one variable to the other will be explored.

Galileo's Solution to Dante's Riddle Andrew Simoson

In his Inferno, Dante travels to the earth's center Phil Lestmann and climbs down Satan's body. Dante poses Satan's height as a riddle: "And to [Satan's] arm related to mathematics. After surveying the alone the giants were less comparable than to a views of Plato and Aristotle, other possible giant I." Earlier Dante had given 3 clues to the height of giants. In a public lecture, Galileo solved the riddle by using clue #1, the height of a pine cone, and Albrecht Durer's estimate for human proportions. Galileo's result will be compared to those given by the other 2 clues.

Are Mathematical Entities Real?

This talk will introduce ontological questions philosophical perspectives will be considered including realism, nominalism, conceptualism, and empiricism with their relative strengths and weaknesses. The discussion will conclude with a possible biblical foundation for mathematical ontology.

Foundations for Machine Ethics

Gene Rohrbaugh

Robotic agents now appear in appliances, as physically assistive robots, and in military uses. Agents gain utility as autonomy increases, but giving decision power to machines may lead to unacceptable choices. Machine ethics deals with implementing constraints on autonomous robotic agents. What do proposed constraint frameworks imply for: (i) conditions under which agents need explicit ethics modules, (ii) forming primitive notions required for ethical decisions?

A Psalm a Dav

Anthony Tongen

How do you read a Psalm a day? A Proverb a day is easy, since there are only 31 chapters. But Psalms has 150 chapters. Finding an algorithm to choose one a day becomes a more challenging problem. Possible selection rules can involve connections to modulo arithmetic, the discrete or integer logistic map, or might involve approaches analogous to determining the day of the week of a given historical date. What Psalm shall I read today?

Theistic Modal Structuralism (TMS) Walter Schultz

As a précis of TMS, this paper offers a Christian philosophy of math. TMS is theistic and structuralist in 3 ways. 1) Instead of an abstrac object in God's mind, a natural number is a place in a structure N satisfying 2nd order Peano Arithmetic PA. 2) it treats N to be exemplified by God's plan, an infinite, strict linear order of world states, 3) Each world state is a structure of structured-unities of dispositions and powers - aspects of God's ways of acting.

Vocations Class for Math/CS Majors **Donna Pierce**

This course targets sophomores thinking of math or CS majors. Students assess their skills, interests and values so as to match these to possible careers. By readings, field trips, and interviews, students interact with professionals to gain "a day in the life" view. They grow thru internships, cover letter and resume writing, and by planning coursework. In order to develop holistic views of a discipline, students consider related ethical and professional career issues.

3:55 pm

Supplemental Vocabulary Acquisition in the **DeSymbol Logic Translator**

Nancy Tinkham

DeSymbol translates first-order predicate logic expressions into English. Students first translate English sentences into symbolic logic notation. DeSymbol translates the logic back into English to check their work. The newest DeSymbol version adds the ability to expand the system's vocabulary via a web interface. Each user's specialized vocabulary can then be used in logic expressions.

The Relation between Arithmetic and Self-Weighted Means

Cliff Wagner

It has been claimed that colleges report misleading statistics when describing average class size. The self-weighted mean has been proposed as an improved measure. A new simplified proof shows the relation between arithmetic and self-weighted means, and a common oversight is corrected. Along the way, one of Chebyshev's classical inequalities will be explored.

Historical Perspectives on Probability

Kevin Vander Meulen

This presentation will elaborate a Christian perspective on probability and chance via an exploration of the historical development of the subject of probability and statistics.

Discussing Vocation as a Part of a Senior **Capstone Class**

Maria Zack

Many of us in Christian higher education seek ways to help students discern their own sense of call. At the 2007 ACMS meeting Greg Crow and Maria Zack participated in a panel on vocation. and they published a related paper in the Journal of the ACMS. This talk discusses lessons learned from incorporating some of their ideas into their senior capstone course.

4:25 pm